KS2 Geography Long Term Plan for 24/25 Cycle A

Cycle A (2024-2025,	Autumn Term	Spring Term	Summer Term
2028-2029)	NC focus:	NC focus: fieldwork Settlements and Land	NC focus: Earthquakes of Mexico, Japan and
		Use	New Zealand
Unit title	Coasts (human and physical features)	Neston	Earthquakes of Mexico, Japan and New
			Zealand
Substantive Knowledge	What is the coast? Where are they located (UK and wider world) How do coasts differ? What is the coast used for? How does the coast change? How can we protect the coast?	Is in the NW region of UK, county of Cheshire Why did people settle in Neston? Significant human features in Neston.	Identify the position and significance of: equator, northern and southern hemispheres, north and south pole, (Y4+ lines of latitude and longitude) • Locate New Zealand, Mexico and Japan on a globe - name capital cities • Describe and explain the effects of the Christchurch earthquake; • know the main causes of earthquakes; • Explain why New Zealand, Mexico and Japan have earthquakes regularly • Compare and contrast the location of earthquakes and active volcanoes around the world and identify and describe similarities and differences • Know why earthquakes of similar magnitude don't always cause the same amount of destruction.
Y3/4 Locational Human Physical	Y3 - name and locate a range of coastal areas in the locality and UK Y4 - name and locate a wider range of coastal areas in the UK Y3 - Use geographical language to describe some aspects of human and physical features and patterns. Make observations about places and features that change over time. Y4 - Use geographical language to identify and explain some aspects of human and physical features and patterns Describe how features and places change and the links between people and environments. Y3 - observe, record and name geographical features Y4 - observe, record and explain physical features of the coast	Y3 - Locate key place using a map Y4 - locate key locations using different maps Maps throughout the ages – notice similarities and differences Y3 - identify landmarks Y4 - begin to identify human and physical features Y3 - ask and answer more searching geographical questions. Identify similarities and differences Y4 - ask and respond to searching questions including how and why. Identify and describe similarities and differences	Y3 - Locate key cities using a map Y4 - locate key locations using an atlas Y3 - identify landmarks Y4 - begin to identify human and physical features Y3 - name and locate some earthquake areas Y4 - name and locate a range of earthquake areas Y3 - ask and answer more searching geographical questions. Identify similarities and differences Y4 - ask and respond to searching questions including how and why. Identify and describe similarities and differences Y3 - locate places on large scale maps and begin to use junior atlases Y4 - locate places on medium scale maps and in junior atlases
Y4/5 Locational Human Physical	Y4 - name and locate a wider range of coastal areas in the Y5 - name and locate an increasing range of different coastal areas in the UK Y4 - Use geographical language to identify and explain some aspects of human and physical features and patterns Describe how features and places change and the links between people and environments. Y5 - Use geographical language to identify and explain key aspects of human and physical features and patterns as well as links and interactions between people, places and environments. Demonstrate understanding of how and why some features or places are similar or different and how and why they change. Y4 - observe, record and explain physical features of the coast Y5 - observe, record and explain human and physical features using a range of methods including sketch maps, plans and digital technologies	Y4 - locate key locations using different maps Y5 - locate key features including position of lines of longitude and latitude Maps throughout the ages – notice similarities and differences Y4 - ask and respond to searching questions including how and why. Identify and describe similarities and differences Y5 - ask and respond to causal questions. Recognise and explain similarities and differences	Y4 - locate key locations using an atlas Y5 - locate key features including position of lines of longitude and latitude Y4 - begin to identify human and physical features Y5 - describe human and physical features Y5 - name and locate a range of earthquake areas Y5 - name and locate globally significant earthquake areas Y4 - name and locate globally significant earthquake areas Y5 - sak and respond to searching questions including how and why. Identify and describe similarities and differences Y5 - ask and respond to causal questions. Recognise and explain similarities and differences Y4 - locate places on medium scale maps and in junior atlases Y5 - compare maps with aerial photos and use atlases to find wider information
Y5/6 Locational	Y5 - name and locate an increasing range of different coastal areas in the UK Y6 - name and locate significate and differing coastal areas	Y5 - locate key features including position of lines of longitude and latitude Y6 - explain the significance of locations and lines of longitude and latitude Y5 - describe human and physical features	Y5 - locate key features including position of lines of longitude and latitude Y6 - explain the significance of locations and lines of longitude and latitude Y5 - describe human and physical features

Human Physical	YS - Use geographical language to identify and explain key aspects of human and physical features and patterns as well as links and interactions between people, places and environments. Demonstrate understanding of how and why some features or places are similar or different and how and why they change. Y6 - Recognise patterns in human and physical features and understand some of the conditions, processes or changes which influence these patterns. Explain some links and interactions between people, places and environments. Y5 - observe, record and explain human and physical features using a range of methods including sketch maps, plans and digital technologies Y6 - make qualitative and quantitative analysis to make and record observations. Communicate geographical information using a wide range of methods including writing at increasing length.	Y6 - explain the impact of human and physical features Y5 - ask and respond to causal questions. Recognise and explain similarities and differences Y6 - ask, respond and evaluate causal questions. Make predictions, recognise, explain similarities and differences Y5 - compare maps with aerial photos and use atlases to find wider information Y6 - confidently use a range of maps, atlases and aerial photos	Y6 - explain the impact of human and physical features Y5 - name and locate globally significant earthquake areas Y6 - name and locate an extensive range of globally and topically significant places and events Y5 - name and locate globally significant earthquake areas Y6 - name and locate an extensive range of globally and topically significant places and events Y5 - name and locate globally significant earthquake areas Y6 - name and locate globally significant earthquake areas Y6 - name and locate an extensive range of globally and topically significant places and events Y5 - ask and respond to causal questions. Recognise and explain similarities and differences Y6 - ask, respond and evaluate causal questions. Make predictions, recognise, explain similarities and differences Y5 - compare maps with aerial photos and use atlases to find wider information Y6 - confidently use a range of maps, atlases and aerial photos
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